WEEKLY MARKET REVIEW

12 May 2025



# No move from the Fed

The Fed holds the line on rate cuts, while US investors and companies are buying back stocks like never before. Each week, the Syz investment team takes you through the last seven days in seven charts.

Charles-Henry Monchau, CFA, CAIA, CMT

Chief Investment Officer



### Chart #1

# Fed leaves rates unchanged

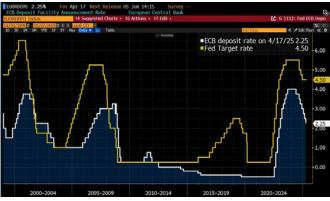
The Fed held interest rates steady, opting not to mirror the European Central Bank's recent rate cut. It maintained its stance on US economic growth as "solid," downplaying the weak Q1 GDP by attributing it to a temporary surge in imports. Despite growing uncertainty, the Fed's forward guidance remains unchanged.

"The committee (...) judges that the risks of higher unemployment and higher inflation have risen", stated the Fed's Powell.

Currently, Powell faces the most difficult scenario for any Fed president. The Federal Reserve's dual mandate is to promote two main economic goals: maximum employment and price stability—with uncertainty is on both sides.

This decision is likely to provoke criticism from President Trump, especially as other major central banks, including the ECB and the PBOC, move to ease policy in anticipation of a disinflationary shock.

Powell emphasised there is no urgency to adjust rates, reflecting the Committee's current stance. Markets now anticipate a rate cut by the end of July, whereas just a month ago, a cut by June was considered almost certain. The probability of a June cut has since dropped below 24%.



Source: Bloomberg, HolgerZ

#### Chart #2

# The AI fight between Google and Microsoft

Alphabet's stock plunged 7% as concerns mount among investors that the company could follow the path of outdated tech giants like Eastman Kodak. Apple executive Eddy Cue disclosed that Apple is actively exploring Al-powered search tools for Safari, following a historic drop in the browser's search usage last April. Considering this, Apple is evaluating alternatives to Google, including OpenAl, Perplexity, and Anthropic.

"Today could mark a historic turning point in sentiment toward Alphabet," says Melius's Reitzes.



Source: Bloomberg, HolgerZ

### Chart #3

# US retail investors are buying US stocks like never before...

US retail investors are on an unprecedented buying streak, having purchased domestic stocks for 21 consecutive weeks—the longest stretch ever recorded.

This run far exceeds the previous record of 10 straight weeks, which occurred just before the 2022 bear market.

At the same time, hedge funds are reducing their positions at a historic pace. Who will be right?

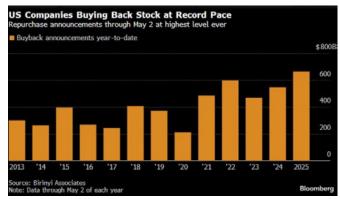


Source: Global Markets Investor

## Chart #4

# US companies are repurchasing stocks at record pace

Share buyback activity by US corporations is accelerating sharply. As of 2 May, buyback announcements have surged to all-time highs, underscoring the growing influence of capital return strategies on market dynamics.



Source: Bloomberg

### Chart #5

# Hanging up on Skype

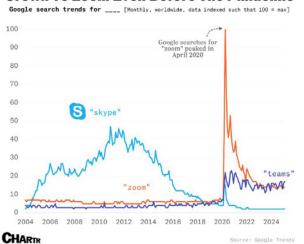
It's the end of an era, Skype, once the go-to platform for video calls in the 2000s, is being shut down.

Launched in 2003, Skype blew up fast and had over 50 million users by 2005. Microsoft bought it in 2011 for \$8.5 billion and tied it into products like Windows and Xbox.

When Zoom came along, gaining popularity during the pandemic, and when Windows 11 came out with Teams built in, Skype was left in the dust. Search trends show Skype was already losing popularity before that.

From now on, Microsoft Teams—the free version–replace Skype. People can still keep their chats and group messages, but, according to The Verge, calling features like local and international calls will be gone.

# Skype Was Losing Its Video Conference Crown To Zoom Even Before The Pandemic



Sherwood News
Source: Chartr

### Chart #6

# Warren Buffett now owns an astonishing 5.1% of the entire US Treasury Bill Market

Berkshire Hathaway holds a staggering \$305 billion in US. Treasury Bills, according to its consolidated balance sheet as of 31 March 2025. This means Warren Buffett's firm owns over 5% of the entire Treasury Bill market.

#### BERKSHIRE HATHAWAY INC. and Subsidiaries CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

	March 31, 2025 (Unaudited)		2024
Assets			
Insurance and Other:			
Cash and cash equivalents*	\$ 36,892	\$	44,33
Short-term investments in U.S. Treasury Bills	305,501		286,47
investments in fixed maturity securities	15,035		15,36
Investments in equity securities	263,735		271,5
Equity method investments	31,144		31,13
Loans and finance receivables	28,131		27,79
Other receivables	47,401		43,8
Inventories	24,034		24,0
Property, plant and equipment	30,215		30,0
Equipment held for lease	17,984		17,83
Goodwill	56,974		56,8
Other intangible assets	34,331		34,6
Deferred charges - retroactive reinsurance	8,628		8,79
Other	25,291		24,9
AND VIEW	925,296		917,7
Railroad, Utilities and Energy:			
Cash and cash equivalents*	5,288		3,39
Receivables	4,291		4,50
Property, plant and equipment	176,559		175,0
Goodwill	27,033		27,0
Regulatory assets	5,299		5,3
Other	20,766		20,81
	239,236	- 27	236,10
Total assets	\$ 1,164,532	\$	1,153,88

Source: Barchart

### Chart #7

# China's manufacturing might: still deeply underestimated

This visual speaks volumes: China's industrial production was projected to be around \$4.16 trillion in 2024, surpassing the combined output of the United States, Germany, and India. That represents nearly a quarter of global manufacturing coming from a single country.

Despite this, many policymakers continue to assume that China could be easily pressured through tariffs or trade negotiations.

The facts tell a different story: the combined industrial output of the U.S., Germany, and India (about \$4.11 trillion) still falls short of China's alone. And only around 15% of Chinese exports even go to the US.

### Why it matters:

In a world where supply chains, financial flows, and global politics are increasingly interconnected, underestimating China's industrial foundation could lead to major miscalculations in trade, tech, and geopolitical strategies.

As the next wave of globalisation unfolds, industrial dominance will increasingly define strategic independence, and China is advancing rapidly on that front.



Source: Visual Capitalist, Ryan Lemand

#### For further information

Charles-Henry Monchau, CFA, CAIA, CMT

Chief Investment Officer charles-henry.monchau@syzgroup.com

**Banque Syz SA** 

Quai des Bergues 1 T. +41 58 799 10 00 CH-1201 Geneva syzgroup.com

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